



The following pages include the answer key for all machine-scored items, followed by a breakdown of the writing rubric expectations for prose-constructed responses.

Item Number	Answer Key
1.	Part A: B Part B: A
2.	Part A: D Part B: C
3.	At the beginning of the excerpt from <i>Time under the Sea</i> , the friends learn that <u>they are prepared to travel through time</u> . When they arrive on a ship, the friends learn that <u>sometimes adventures begin in surprising ways</u> .
4.	Part A: B Part B: D
5.	Part A: C Part B: B,E
6.	Outside during a storm = <u>from <i>Time under the Sea</i></u> Flying through stars = <u>from <i>Time and Space</i></u> Riding on a type of ship = <u>Both Stories</u>
7.	Open Ended
8.	Select: <u>have our own birds to help, never talk to people whom we do not know, you might even eat up some of my acorns.</u>
9.	Part A: C Part B: C, E
10.	Part A: D Part B: D
11.	Part A: C Part B: D
12.	Part A: A Part B: C
13.	Part A: A Part B: B
14.	Part A: B



	Part B: C
15.	The main idea of paragraph 1 in “A Closer Look,” is that pandas in the wild <u>are safe from most predators because of their large bodies.</u>
16.	Part A: B Part B: B
17.	Pandas have a special lining in their throat = <u>from “A Closer Look”</u> Panda mothers spend time with their babies = <u>Both Passages</u> Panda keepers wear black-and-white suits = <u>from “Helping Pandas”</u>
18.	Open Ended

**#7 & # 18 Open Ended
Reading Comprehension and Written Expression**

Score	Description
4	<p>The student response to the prompt is characterized by all or most of these criteria:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • shows full comprehension of ideas stated explicitly and inferentially in the passage by providing an accurate explanation (G3) or analysis (G4–10) • responds to the prompt and provides effective and complete development of the claim or topic that is consistently appropriate to task, purpose, and audience • uses clear reasoning supported by appropriate text-based evidence in development of the claim or topic • uses appropriate organization, with clear and coherent writing • establishes and maintains an effective style
3	<p>The student response to the prompt is characterized by all or most of these criteria:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • shows comprehension of ideas stated explicitly or inferentially in the passage by providing a mostly accurate explanation (G3) or analysis (G4–10) • responds to the prompt and provides mostly complete development of the claim or topic that is mostly appropriate to task, purpose, and audience • uses mostly clear reasoning supported by appropriate text-based evidence in development of the claim or topic • uses good organization, with mostly clear and coherent writing • establishes and maintains a style that is mostly effective
2	<p>The student response to the prompt is characterized by all or most of these criteria:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • shows basic comprehension of ideas stated explicitly or inferentially in the passage by providing a generally accurate explanation (G3) or analysis (G4–10) • responds to the prompt and provides some development of the claim or topic that is somewhat appropriate to task, purpose, and audience • uses some reasoning and text-based evidence in the development of the claim or topic • is somewhat organized, with somewhat coherent writing • has a style that is somewhat effective
1	<p>The student response to the prompt is characterized by all or most of these criteria:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • shows limited comprehension of ideas stated explicitly or inferentially by providing a minimally



	<p>accurate explanation (G3) or analysis (G4–10)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • responds to the prompt and provides minimal development of the claim or topic that is limited in its appropriateness to task, purpose, and audience • uses limited reasoning and text-based evidence • uses limited organization and coherence • has a style that is minimally effective
0	<p>The student response to the prompt is characterized by all or most of these criteria:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • shows no comprehension of ideas and provides an inaccurate explanation (G3) or analysis (G4–10) or no explanation or analysis • is undeveloped or inappropriate to task, purpose, and audience • uses little to no text-based evidence • lacks organization and coherence • has an inappropriate style

Knowledge of Language and Conventions	
Score	Description
3	The student response to the prompt shows full command of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There may be minor errors in spelling, mechanics, grammar, and usage, but the meaning is easily comprehended.
2	The student response to the prompt shows some command of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There may be errors in spelling, mechanics, grammar, and usage that occasionally impede understanding, but the meaning can usually be comprehended.
1	The student response to the prompt shows limited command of the conventions of standard English at an appropriate level of complexity. There may be errors in spelling, mechanics, grammar, and usage that frequently impede comprehension.
0	The student response to the prompt does not show command of the conventions of standard English at the appropriate level of complexity. There may be many errors in spelling, mechanics, grammar, and usage that impede comprehension.

No Score	A response is considered unable to be scored if it cannot be assigned a score based on the rubric criteria, including but not limited to those responses that are blank, illegible, indecipherable, off topic, written in a language other than English, insufficient, or state a refusal to respond.
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